



Trump Administration Key Policy Personnel

Susie Wiles, Chief of Staff

Wiles is a political consultant who served as co-chair of Trump's 2024 presidential campaign, having previously worked on his 2016 campaign, as well as on Reagan's 1980 campaign. She will be the first woman to hold the position of White House chief of staff.

- *Senate confirmation is not required for this position.*

Marco Rubio, Secretary of State

Rubio is a politician and lawyer serving as the senior U.S. senator from Florida, a seat he has held since 2011. He served as Speaker of the Florida House of Representatives from 2006 to 2008.

- *Confirmation hearing before the Foreign Relations Committee on January 15. Executive session to consider nomination on January 20. Confirmed by the Senate 99-0 on January 20, 2025.*

Scott Bessent, Treasury Secretary

Bessent is an American investor and hedge fund manager. He was a partner at Soros Fund Management and the founder of Key Square Group, a global macro investment firm.

- *Confirmation hearing before the Finance Committee on January 16. Executive session to consider nomination on January 21. Confirmed by the Senate 68-29 on January 27, 2025.*

Pete Hegseth, Defense Secretary

Hegseth has been a political commentator for Fox News since 2014 and weekend co-host of Fox & Friends from 2017 to 2024. He was previously the executive director of Vets for Freedom and Concerned Veterans for America.

- *Confirmation hearing before the Armed Services Committee on January 14. Confirmed by the Senate 50-50 on January 24, 2025.*

Robert Kadlec, MD, Assistant Secretary of Defense for Nuclear, Chemical, and Biological Defense Programs

Kadlec was a top health official in the first Trump administration who led Operation Warp Speed.

- *Awaiting Senate confirmation.*

Pam Bondi, Attorney General

Bondi is an attorney, lobbyist, and politician. She served as Florida attorney general from 2011 to 2019, the first woman elected to the office.

- *Confirmation hearing before the Judiciary Committee on January 15 and 16. Executive session to consider nomination on January 29. Confirmed by the Senate 54-46 on February 4, 2025.*

Doug Burgum, Interior Secretary

Burgum is a businessman and politician who served from 2016 to 2024 as the 33rd governor of North Dakota.

- *Confirmation hearing before the Energy and Natural Resources Committee on January 16. Executive session to consider nomination on January 23. Confirmed by the Senate 79-18 on January 30, 2025.*

Brooke Rollins, Agriculture Secretary

Rollins served as director of the Office of American Innovation and acting director of the Domestic Policy Council during the first Trump administration. She co-founded the America First Policy Institute think tank.

- *Confirmation hearing before the Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry Committee on January 23. Executive session to consider nomination on February 3. Confirmed by the Senate 72-28 on February 13, 2025.*

Howard Lutnick, Commerce Secretary

Lutnick is a businessman and chairman and CEO of Cantor Fitzgerald and BGC Group.

- *Confirmation hearing before the Commerce, Science, and Transportation Committee on January 29. Executive session to consider nomination on February 5. Confirmed by the Senate 51-45 on February 18, 2025.*

Lori Chavez-Deremer, Labor Secretary

Chavez-Deremer is a politician serving as the U.S. representative for Oregon's 5th congressional district since 2023. She served as mayor of Happy Valley, Oregon, from 2011 to 2019.

- *Confirmation hearing before the Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions Committee on February 19. Executive session to consider nomination on February 27. Confirmed by the Senate 67-32 on March 10, 2025.*

Scott Turner, Housing and Urban Development Secretary

Turner is a businessman, motivational speaker, politician, and former professional football player who served as executive director of the White House Opportunity and Revitalization Council from 2019 to 2021.

- *Confirmation hearing before the Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs Committee on January 16. Executive session to consider nomination on January 23. Confirmed by the Senate 55-44 on February 5, 2025.*

Sean Duffy, Transportation Secretary

Duffy is a politician, prosecutor, lobbyist, and reality television personality who is currently a co-host of The Bottom Line on Fox Business, as well as a contributor on Fox News.

- *Confirmation hearing before the Commerce, Science, and Transportation Committee on January 15. Executive session to consider nomination on January 22. Confirmed by the Senate 77-22 on January 28, 2025.*

Chris Wright, Energy Secretary

Wright is an engineer and businessman who is the CEO of Liberty Energy, North America's second largest hydraulic fracturing company.

- *Confirmation hearing before the Energy and Natural Resources Committee on January 16. Executive session to consider nomination on January 23. Confirmed by the Senate 59-38 on February 3, 2025.*

Linda McMahon, Education Secretary

McMahon is a politician, business executive, and former professional wrestling performer. She was the 25th administrator of the Small Business Administration from 2017 to 2019.

- *Confirmation hearing before the Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions Committee on February 13. Executive session to consider nomination on February 20. Confirmed by the Senate 51-45 on March 3, 2025.*

Doug Collins, Veterans Affairs Secretary

Collins is a lawyer, politician, and Air Force veteran. He previously served as the U.S. representative for Georgia's 9th congressional district from 2013 to 2021.

- *Confirmation hearing before the Veterans' Affairs Committee on January 21. Executive session to consider nomination on January 23. Confirmed by the Senate 77-23 on February 4, 2025.*

Kristi Noem, Homeland Security Secretary

Noem is a politician who has served since 2019 as the 33rd governor of South Dakota. She was the U.S. representative for South Dakota's at-large congressional district from 2011 to 2019 and a member of the South Dakota House of Representatives for the 6th district from 2007 to 2011.

- *Confirmation hearing before the Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs Committee on January 17. Executive session to consider nomination on January 20. Confirmed by the Senate 59-34 on January 25, 2025.*

Lee Zeldin, Environmental Protection Agency Administrator

Zeldin is an attorney, politician, and officer in the U.S. Army Reserve. He represented New York's 1st congressional district in the U.S. House of Representatives from 2015 to 2023.

- *Confirmation hearing before the Environment and Public Works Committee on January 16. Executive session to consider nomination on January 23. Confirmed by the Senate 56-42 on January 29, 2025.*

Tulsi Gabbard, Director of National Intelligence

Gabbard is a politician and military officer serving as a lieutenant colonel in the U.S. Army Reserve since 2021. She served as U.S. representative for Hawaii's 2nd congressional district from 2013 to 2021.

- *Confirmation hearing before the Intelligence Committee on January 30. Confirmed by the Senate 52-48 on February 12, 2025.*

Jamieson Greer, U.S. Trade Representative

Greer is a partner in international trade at King & Spalding. He served as the chief of staff to trade representative Robert Lighthizer between 2017 and 2020.

- *Confirmation hearing before the Finance Committee on February 6. Executive session to consider nomination on February 11. Confirmed by the Senate 56-43 on February 26, 2025.*

Michael Waltz, U.S. Ambassador to the UN

Waltz is a politician, businessman, author, and former Army Special Forces officer who serves as the U.S. ambassador to the United Nations.

- *Confirmation hearing before the Foreign Relations Committee on July 15. Executive session to consider nomination on September 17. Confirmed by the Senate 47-43 on September 19, 2025.*

Stephen Miran, Chair of the Council of Economic Advisers

Miran is an economist and politician. He is a senior strategist at Hudson Bay Capital Management.

- *Confirmation hearing before the Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs Committee on February 27. Executive session to consider nomination on March 6. Confirmed by the Senate 53-46 on March 12, 2025.*

Kelly Loeffler, Administrator of the Small Business Administration

Loeffler is a businesswoman and politician who served as a U.S. senator from Georgia from 2020 to 2021.

- *Confirmation hearing before the Small Business and Entrepreneurship Committee on January 29. Executive session to consider nomination on February 5. Confirmed by the Senate 52-46 on February 19, 2025.*

Russell Vought, Director of the Office of Management and Budget

Vought worked for Heritage Action, the lobbying group of The Heritage Foundation. He was the executive director and budget director of the Republican Study Committee, the policy director for the Republican Conference of the U.S. House of Representatives, and a legislative assistant for U.S. Senator Phil Gramm.

- *Confirmation hearing before the Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs Committee on January 15. Executive session to consider nomination on January 20. Confirmation hearing before the Budget Committee on January 22. Executive session to consider nomination on January 30. Confirmed by the Senate 53-47 on February 6, 2025.*

Don Dempsey, Associate Director for Health: Dempsey most recently served as the Vice President of Policy and Research at the Better Medicare Alliance. Prior to that, that he was a Managing Director at the Marwood Group. He was previously the Vice President for Policy and Regulatory Affairs at CVS health, a Government Affairs Counselor at K&L Gates, a Senior Vice President with the Marwood Group, and worked for Breakaway Policy Strategies. He served as the Associate Director for Human Resources Programs at OMB during the George W. Bush Administration. Prior to that, he was the Legislative Director for Senator Richard Burr, Director of Health Policy for the Senate Budget Committee and a Legislative Assistant for Senators Jon Kyl and Phil Gramm.

Michael J.K. Kratsios, Director of the Office of Science and Technology Policy

Kratsios is a business executive and politician. He was the fourth chief technology officer of the United States at the White House Office of Science and Technology Policy. During this time, he was President Donald Trump's top technology advisor.

- *Confirmation hearing before the Commerce, Science, and Transportation Committee on February 25. Executive session to consider nomination on March 12. Confirmed by the Senate 74-25 on March 25, 2025.*

John Ratcliffe, Director of the Central Intelligence Agency

Ratcliffe is a politician and attorney. He was the 6th director of national intelligence from 2020 to 2021. He was the congressman for Texas's 4th district from 2015 to 2020.

- *Confirmation hearing before the Select Committee on Intelligence on January 15. Confirmed by the Senate 74-25 on January 23, 2025.*

Terry Cole, Administrator of the Drug Enforcement Administration

Cole is a law enforcement official and the current Virginia Secretary of Public Safety, a position he assumed in 2023.

- *Confirmation hearing before the Judiciary Committee on April 30. Executive session to consider nomination on May 22. Confirmed by the Senate 50-47 on July 22, 2025.*

Robert F. Kennedy Jr., Health and Human Services Secretary

Kennedy is an environmental lawyer and well-known vaccine skeptic. He is a former Democrat who ran as an Independent in the 2024 presidential race before dropping out and endorsing Trump. He has recently spearheaded the ‘Make America Healthy Again’ movement, calling for a reform of pesticide, food additive, and vaccine regulations.

- *Confirmation hearing before the Finance Committee on January 29 and courtesy hearing before the Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions Committee on January 30. Executive session to consider nomination on February 4. Confirmed by the Senate 52-48 on February 13, 2025.*

Matt Buckham, Chief of Staff: Buckham served as Secretary Kennedy’s White House liaison for HHS and oversaw recruitment of political appointees within the agency. He previously held positions with the Heritage Foundation, the Conservative Partnership Institute, and the American Accountability Foundation.

Stefanie Spear, Principal Deputy Chief of Staff: Spear was the traveling press secretary and principal communications staffer on Kennedy's presidential campaign.

Shana Weir, Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary for Administration

Steven J. Hatfill, Special Adviser, Administration for Strategic Preparedness and Response: Hatfill is a virologist who served as a White House adviser during the first Trump administration.

Vincent Bellomo, Adviser: Bellomo was most recently a special assistant to the HHS Secretary.

Jim O’Neill, Deputy Secretary of Health and Human Services

O’Neill is a science and technology investor. He previously served as HHS principal associate deputy secretary during the George W. Bush administration and is the former acting CEO of the Thiel Foundation. He has previously argued that medicines should be approved once their safety is confirmed by the FDA, and that a review of efficacy data should take place after a drug has gone to market.

- *Confirmation hearing before the Finance Committee on May 6 and courtesy hearing before the Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions Committee on May 8. Executive session to consider nomination on May 15. Confirmed by the Senate 52-43 on June 5, 2025.*

Gustav Chiarello III, Assistant Secretary for Financial Resources

Chiarello is senior special counsel at the House Judiciary Committee and a visiting fellow at the Tech and Public Policy Program at Georgetown’s McCourt School of Public Policy. He previously worked as an antitrust attorney at the Federal Trade Commission.

- *Confirmation hearing before the Finance Committee on July 31. Executive session to consider nomination on September 4.*

Brian Christine, MD, Assistant Secretary for Health

Christine is a urologist who previously ran for Alabama state Senate in 2022.

- *Confirmation hearing before the Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions Committee on July 16. Executive session to consider nomination on July 24.*

Casey Means, Surgeon General

Means is a medical doctor, wellness influencer, and co-founder of the bio wearables and health-tracking company Levels. She graduated medical school but dropped out of her surgical residency in her fifth year, opting to open a functional medicine practice. She has written in support of reforms to allow lawsuits against vaccine manufacturers for vaccine related injuries, and has called for investigating the current vaccine schedule. She is also a vocal critic of direct-to-consumer pharmaceutical advertising. She is the sister to Calley Means, who currently serves as a White House adviser.

- *Awaiting Senate confirmation.*

Gary Andres, Assistant Secretary for Legislation

Andres is currently Republican staff director for the House Budget Committee. He previously served in the George W. Bush and George H.W. Bush administrations.

- *Confirmation hearing before the Finance Committee on May 6. Executive session to consider nomination on May 15. Confirmed by the Senate 57-40 on June 17, 2025.*

Alyssa Bretan, Confidential Assistant for the Office of the Assistant Secretary for Legislation: Bretan previously worked as member services coordinator for the House Budget Committee.

Michael Stuart, General Counsel

Stuart has been nominated to serve as HHS general counsel. He is a Republican West Virginia state senator.

- *Confirmation hearing before the Finance Committee on July 31. Executive session to consider nomination on September 4.*

Robert Foster, Deputy General Counsel: Foster worked as the chief legal officer of two bio-tech companies and a senior attorney on the U.S. Senate Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions Committee. He previously served as an advisor to the Assistant Secretary for Preparedness and Response at HHS.

Thomas Keane, M.D., Assistant Secretary for Technology Policy

Kean is a radiologist and previously served as a senior advisor to the HHS Deputy Secretary under the Trump and Biden administrations. In his new role, he will oversee regulations for electronic health records, data, technology and artificial intelligence. Prior to his health policy work, he worked as a finite element software developer and enterprise software engineer.

- *Senate confirmation is not required for this position.*

Thomas March Bell, Inspector General

Bell most recently worked as general counsel for House Republicans.

- *Awaiting Senate confirmation.*

Alex Adams, Assistant Secretary for the Administration for Children and Families

Adams has been the director of the Idaho Department of Health and Welfare since 2024.

- *Awaiting Senate confirmation.*

Jim O’Neill, Acting Director of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

Mehmet Oz, M.D., Administrator of the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services

The celebrity physician and TV personality known as Dr. Oz is a well-known supporter of alternative and unconventional remedies and holistic care. As an informal health advisor to President Trump during his first term in office, he supported unproven COVID-19 therapies, including the use of hydroxychloroquine for the treatment of COVID-19. His experience as a physician and cardiothoracic surgeon has been highlighted as a potential strength for the role of CMS administrator.

- *Confirmation hearing before Finance Committee on March 14. Executive session to consider nomination on March 25. Confirmed by the Senate 53-45 on April 3, 2025.*

Rujul Desai, Senior Counselor to the Administrator: Desai will focus on digital health ecosystems, proper enforcement of immigration laws, the implementation of the One Big Beautiful Bill Act, and protection of children’s health. He was previously HHS deputy general counsel and chief legal officer for CMS.

Alec Aramanda, Center for Medicare Principal Deputy Director: Aramanda was previously a principal at Williams & Jensen.

Jacob Shiff, Chief Technology and Artificial Intelligence Officer: Shiff is the co-founder of the AI platform Anomaly Health.

Martin A. Makary, M.D., M.P.H., Commissioner of Food and Drugs

Makary is a Johns Hopkins professor and surgeon. He is also a health policy researcher and adviser at the Paragon Health Institute. His work has focused on the high costs and overtreatment present in the U.S. health care system. He has been a frequent critic of many aspects of the nation's response to the COVID-19 pandemic, including COVID vaccine use in children.

- *Confirmation hearing before Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions Committee on March 6. Executive session to consider nomination on March 13. Confirmed by the Senate 56-44 on March 25, 2025.*

Jim Traficant, Chief of Staff: Traficant was a Partner at Pinkston providing operational, programmatic, and strategic guidance to companies ranging from Fortune 500 to disruptive innovators. He previously served as Managing Director, Federal Health at Accenture Federal Services and as President of ASM Research, an Accenture Federal Services subsidiary. From 2001 to 2012, he held various leadership roles at L3Harris. Prior to L3Harris, he was Executive Vice President and on the Board of Directors for Exigent International.

Barclay Butler, Deputy Commissioner for Operations and Chief Operating Officer: Butler previously ran his own consulting firm and held several roles at the Defense Health Agency.

Grace Graham, Deputy Commissioner for Policy, Legislation, and International Affairs: Graham is a former long-time Republican Capitol Hill health staffer, having previously worked as the health policy director for the Senate Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions Committee and as chief health counsel for the House Energy and Commerce Committee.

Lowell Zeta, Deputy Commissioner for Strategic Initiatives: Zeta most recently worked as a partner at Hogan Lovells after serving as Senior Counselor to the FDA Commissioner. He was responsible for leading FDA's COVID-19 PREPP initiative.

Tracy Beth Hoeg, MD, Special Assistant: Hoeg is a sports and physical medicine doctor. She recently worked as an adviser to Florida Surgeon General Joseph Ladapo.

Jeremy Walsh, Chief AI Officer: Walsh most recent worked as chief technologist for Booz Allen Hamilton.

Vinay Prasad, MD, Chief Medical and Scientific Officer and Director of the Center for Biologics Evaluation and Research: Prasad is a hematologist-oncologist

and health researcher. He is a professor of Epidemiology and Biostatistics at the University of California, San Francisco.

Michael Tammero, Deputy Associate Commissioner for External Affairs:

Tammero previously held marketing roles at Fox News Media and is the founder of political marketing company America 250 Strategies.

George Francis Tidmarsh, MD, PhD, Director of the Center for Drug Evaluation and Research: Tidmarsh was the founding co-director of Stanford’s Master of Translational Research and Applied Medicine (M-TRAM) program. He has led the successful clinical development of seven FDA-approved drugs and served as founder and CEO of multiple biopharmaceutical companies focused on oncology and critical care medicine.

Mike Davis, MD, Deputy Director of the Center for Drug Evaluation and

Research: Davis previously worked in the Office of New Drugs’ psychiatry division from 2016 to 2022. He most recently was chief medical officer for Usona Institute.

Anindita “Annie” Saha, Associate Director for Data Science and AI Policy: Saha is a 20-year agency veteran who will also keep her role as associate director for strategic initiatives at the Digital Health Center of Excellence within the FDA’s device center.

Sean Keveney, Chief Counsel: Keveney was a career civil servant in the Department of Justice’s civil rights division before becoming deputy general counsel at HHS in 2019.

Tom Engels, Administrator of the Health Resources and Services Administration

Engels is a politician who served as the administrator of the Health Resources and Services Administration from 2019 to 2021.

- *Senate confirmation is not required for this position.*

Jay Bhattacharya, M.D., Ph.D., Director of the National Institutes of Health

Bhattacharya is a Stanford University physician, economist, and professor of health policy. His research focuses on the health and well-being of vulnerable populations, with a particular emphasis on the role of government programs, biomedical innovation, and economics. He was one of the main authors of the Great Barrington Declaration, a document that called for an end to COVID-19 lockdowns in October 2020. He has also been critical of other aspects of the U.S. response to the pandemic, accusing former NIH leaders of suppressing scientific debate and research, and calling for an overhaul of the biomedical research agency.

- *Confirmation hearing before Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions Committee on March 5. Executive session to consider nomination on March 13. Confirmed by the Senate 53-47 on March 25, 2025.*

Anthony Letai, M.D., Ph.D., Director of the National Cancer Institute: Letai is a medical oncologist at the Boston-based Dana-Farber Cancer Institute and a professor at Harvard Medical School. His career has focused on researching and treating hematological malignancies.

David Sacks, White House AI & Crypto Czar

Sacks is an entrepreneur, author, and investor in internet technology firms. He is a general partner of Craft Ventures, a venture capital fund he co-founded in late 2017.

- *Senate confirmation is not required for this position.*

Theo Merkel, Special Assistant to the President for Domestic Policy at the Domestic Policy Council

Merkel formerly served as the director of the Private Health Reform Initiative and a senior research fellow for the Paragon Health Institute and a senior fellow at the Manhattan Institute. Previously, he served as Special Assistant to the President for Economic Policy at the National Economic Council in the White House. He focuses primarily on health care policy in his current capacity.

- *Senate confirmation is not required for this position.*

Joel M. Zinberg, M.D., Special Assistant to the President for Economic Policy for Healthcare and Deregulation at the National Economic Council

Zinberg formerly served as the director of the Public Health and American Well-Being Initiative at Paragon Health Institute, and a senior fellow with the Competitive Enterprise Institute. He has practiced general and oncologic surgery in New York for nearly 30 years at the Mount Sinai Hospital and Icahn School of Medicine, where he remains an associate clinical professor of surgery.

- *Senate confirmation is not required for this position.*

Sean Cairncross, National Cyber Director

Cairncross was the chief executive officer of the Millennium Challenge Corporation from 2019 to 2020, and a former senior adviser to President Donald Trump. Recently, he has served as the chief operating officer for the Republican National Committee.

- *Confirmation hearing before Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs Committee on June 5. Executive session to consider nomination on June 30. Confirmed by the Senate 59-35 on August 2, 2025.*

Calley Means, White House Adviser

Means is an entrepreneur, health care reform advocate, and co-founder of TrueMed, a company that promotes using tax-free health savings accounts for healthy lifestyle expenses like food, exercise, and wellness coaching. As a special government employee, he is expected to focus on food policy and nutrition and assist the Make America Healthy Again Commission.

- *Senate confirmation is not required for this position.*

Sara Carter, Director of the Office of National Drug Control Policy

Carter is a journalist and Fox News contributor. If confirmed, she will be the first woman to lead ONDCP, the office responsible for coordinating public health and law enforcement efforts to address opioid and substance use issues. She has never served in government but has written about and discussed illegal immigration and drug trafficking issues extensively.

- *Awaiting Senate confirmation.*